





Biogas Plants

Engineering · Construction Operation · Optimization

The sustainable and intelligent way of producing renewable energy and managing waste

Krieg & Fischer Ingenieur GmbH





Krieg & Fischer Ingenieure GmbH is an engineering firm with extensive experience in biogas plant design, engineering and construction.

Our expertise focuses on anaerobic digestion, process design, and biogas related technology. Krieg & Fischer has a highly qualified team with diverse backgrounds from engineering (civil, process, agricultural) to biology and other natural sciences. In 2006, the Big Dutchmann AG purchased a 50 % share of Krieg & Fischer Ingenieure GmbH.



Andreas Krieg and Torsten Fischer (managing director), founded Krieg & Fischer Ingenieure GmbH in 1999.

Torsten Fischer is a professional engineer, working in the field of biogas since 1993. He worked for two plant construction companies prior to founding Krieg & Fischer. His specific expertise is in industrial biowaste digestion and large-scale co-fermentation plants.

Andreas Krieg designed and constructed his first biogas plant in 1986. In the subsequent years he worked for biogas construction companies and biogas engineering consulting firms. His focus has been on agriculture engineering applications.

Engineering & Construction of Biogas Plants



- We have more than 20 years experience in the field of biogas with over 120 references worldwide.
- We don't build cookie-cutter biogas plants, but design customer specific, flexible solutions based on our experience and the customers needs.
- We are a leading firm in the field of complex, co-substrate, anaerobic process technologies for fermentation.
- Our team is highly qualified and interdisciplinary (process engineers, civil engineers, environmental engineers, agricultural engineers, and natural
- Worldwide we work together with our partners or cooperate with local engineering companies to promote our clients in the most efficient way.
- We are independent providers with knowledge of experienced suppliers.
- Our know-how goes from feasibility assessments and through design, operation and optimization.
- We provide sustained after sales service and train our clients.



industrial-scale biogas plant



Our Service Offering



- Feasibility Studies
- Concept development
- Calculations (Mass & Energy) Balances, Cost Assessments)
- Permits & Approvals
- Engineering
- **Tenders and Commissioning**
- Construction
- Start-up
- Optimization / Retrofits
- Supervision/Consulting

Studies

Feasibility studies - pilot studies - expert opinions - evaluation - survey reports – arbitration opinions – opinions for insurance purposes

Concept development

Secondary Digester

Choosing the best process technology from both a technical and economical point of view depends largely on the input substrate.

Krieg & Fischer has extensive experience with different technologies and biowaste, kitchen waste, sludges,

Calculations

The calculation of the energy (biogas) yield and cost assessments for biogas plants is Krieg & Fischer's daily business.

Permits & Approvals

We help our clients to obtain the required permits for their biogas plant and prepare all necessary approval documents.





Engineering

We provide the engineering for a variety of biogas and digestion plants, including pre and post-treatment of the substrate.

Tendering and Commissioning

Krieg & Fischer gives competent advice on obtaining equipment from experienced companies.

We know who delivers the best equipment at the best rates. We will help to invite qualified bidders and help to analyze offers to determine the best solution for each plant.

Construction

We do all the construction management, for both domestic and international projects.

Start-up

We manage the start-up for all types of biogas and digestion plants.

Optimization/Retrofits

We optimize existing biogas plants to increase the biogas yield and the energy efficiency.

Supervision and Consulting

We increase the efficiency of your biogas plant and minimize interruptions.



Technical Details



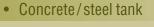
There are 3 main possible ways to construct a digester for a biogas plant:



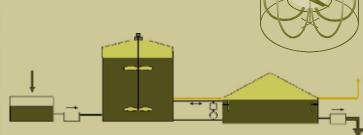
High upright digester

1. High upright digester/CSTR

- Established for large-scale plants with volumes up to 5,000 m³. Mixing is done by a top mounted mixer that is continuously operating. Material: reinforced concrete or glass coated steel depending on the size.
- The digester is followed by a secondary digester with a gas holder roof
- Homogeneous mixing
- Constant gas production
- Low heat loss



- Internal/external heat exchanger
- Top mounted/side mounted/ submersible mixer
- Mesophilic/thermophilic
- One stage/two stage digestion
- Double membrane/single membrane gas holder roof



1. High upright digester





Dry Feeder

A dry feeder (screw or piston pump) allows for direct feeding without the use of dilution water.

Pasteurization

Pasteurization at 70° C for one hour is normally sufficient with two tanks used for heat recycling.



Flat digester with gas holder roof

3. Horizontal/Plug flow digester

- Optimum mixing
- High dry matter content

Horizontal/Plug flow digester

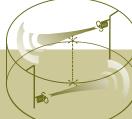
- High content of sedimenting material
- For special substrates
- Plug flow
- Paddle mixer

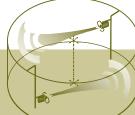


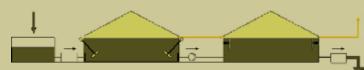
- Best suited for small to medium sized biogas plants with substrates with low dry matter content that is easy to mix
- Height up to 6 m
- Volumes up to 2,000 m³
- Integrated gas storage in gas holder roof
- Cost saving digester tank design

Simple mixing and heating conditions

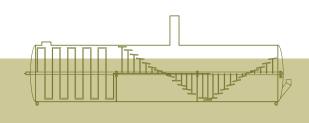
> Mixing is done by a side mounted mixer or a submersible mixer

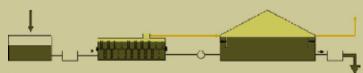






2. Flat digester





3. Horizontal/Plug flow digester



Pumping room

Pumps, valves and pipes specific to the plant substrates



External heat exchanger

to heat the substrate



relief valve

for safety reasons



Utilization of digestate

- Use directly as liquid fertilizer
- Separation
- Solid phase
 - Solid fertilize > Composting
 - Solid fuel > Drying
- Liquid phase
 - Purified water > Treatment
 - Liquid fertilizer

Overpressure-vacuum

Process control systems

Provides system control, monitoring and worldwide access to the biogas plant

Biogas utilization

- Production of electricity and heat from CHP or fuel cell
- Direct use for heating, cooking or lighting
- Purification and use as fuel or injection into the gas grid
- Direct injection into a biogas grid

References in Germany



Choosing the best process technology depends largely on the input substrate.

Krieg & Fischer has a wide variety of experience with digestion of all kinds of substrates such as manure, industrial organic waste, biowaste, kitchen waste, sludges, etc.

- Municipal
- Industrial
- Agricultural



Germany: Werlte, 2002

Substrates: Manure, liquid waste, fats

Cogeneration unit: 2.6 MW_e

Highlights: Receiving hall and full

stream pasteurization



Germany: Wietzendorf, 2003

Substrates: Waste water of a starch-producing plant

(potato-starch), potato residues

Cogeneration unit: 4 x 2,1 MW_e

Highlights: Protein recovery, reverse osmosis,

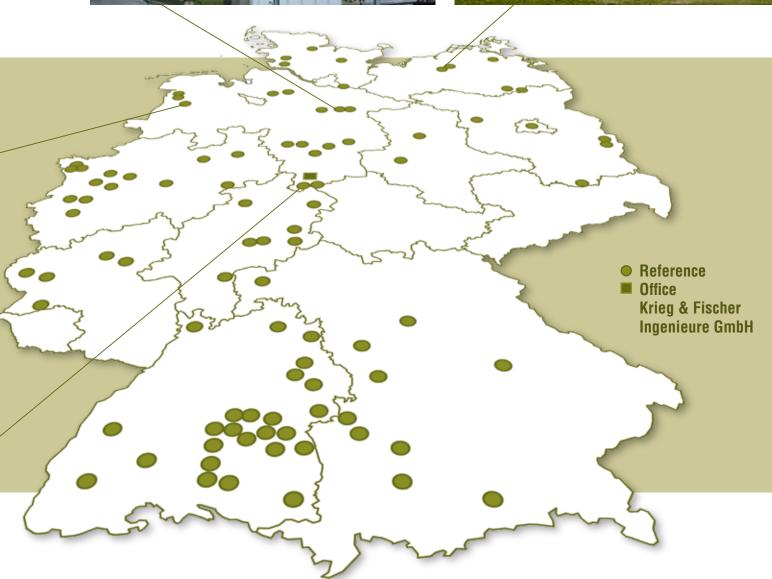
ammonia stripping and in 2003 it was the world's largest biogas plant



Germany: Dolgen, 2004/2005

Substrate: Corn silage,
Cogeneration unit: 1 MW_e
Highlights: Corn silage only





Over 120 References

Germany: Obernjesa, 2003

Substrate: Energy crops Cogeneration unit: 110 kW_e

Highlights: The first biogas plant in the world to use

only energy crops and no manure

Activities worldwide



Krieg & Fischer has engineered many biogas plants outside Germany.

The technology had to not only be adapted to the different and specific substrates but also to the special environmental and regulatory conditions of the particular country.

- Partner in Japan
- Partner in Korea
- Partner in the USA
- Partner in Canada
- · Partner in Bulgaria
- Partner in France
- Partner in Hungary
- Partner in Turkey
- Partner in Poland
- Partner in Spain
- Partner in Ireland

USA: Inland Empire, 2007

Substrate: Highlights:

Manure, liquid waste Designed in a seismic zone 4, and the biogas was fed into a local biogas grid.



Canada: Cudworth Pork, 2004

Substrate: Manure, potatoes,
Cogeneration unit: Micro turbines 4 x 30 kW_e

Highlights: Designed to handle up to -40° C temperatures

France: Noyon, 2008

Substrate: Sewage sludge, fats,

food residuals, process water

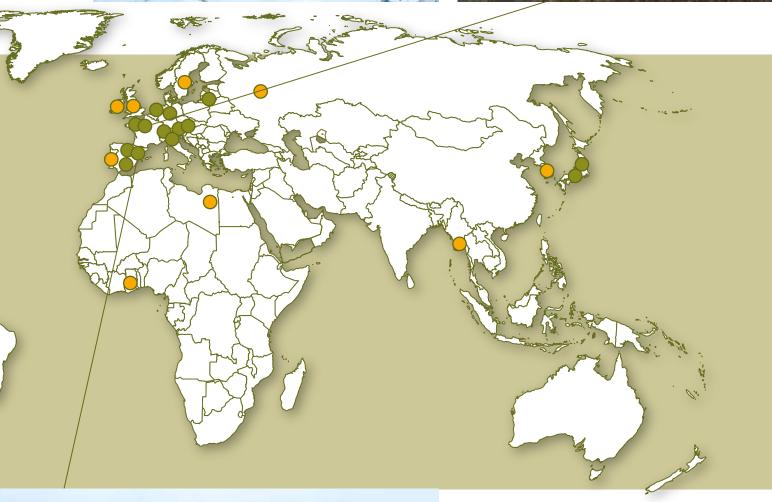
Cogeneration unit: 716 kW_e

Highlights: Solid liquid separation, recycling of

process water









Spain: Porta, 2006

Substrate: Pig manure, waste

Cogeneration unit: 191 kW_e

Highlights: The first agricultural biogas plant

in Spain and designed for up to,

+40°C temperature



More than years experience





Schornbusch

Krieg & Fischer Ingenieure GmbH Bertha-von-Suttner-Straße 9 D-37085 Goettingen Germany

phone: +49 551 900363 - 0 fax: +49 551 900363 - 29

mail: contact@KriegFischer.de home: www.KriegFischer.de